

# Cities of Peace, Inc. Anti-harassment Policy and Complaint Procedure

# (Includes Dating/Consensual Relationship Policy Provision)

# **Objective**

Cities of Peace, Inc., parent organisation for the program International Cities of Peace®, strives to create and maintain a work environment in which people are treated with dignity, decency and respect. The environment of the organisation should be characterized by mutual trust and the absence of intimidation, oppression and exploitation. Cities of Peace, Inc. will not tolerate unlawful discrimination or harassment of any kind. Through enforcement of this policy and by education of staff, members and volunteers Cities of Peace, Inc. will seek to prevent, correct and discipline behavior that violates this policy.

All staff, members and volunteers regardless of their positions, are covered by and are expected to comply with this policy and to take appropriate measures to ensure that prohibited conduct does not occur. Appropriate disciplinary action will be taken against any staff, member or volunteer who violates this policy. Based on the seriousness of the offense, disciplinary action may include verbal or written reprimand, suspension, or termination of engagement.

Managers, supervisors or coordinators who knowingly allow or tolerate discrimination, harassment or retaliation, including the failure to immediately report such misconduct to human resources (HR), are in violation of this policy and subject to discipline.



# **Prohibited Conduct Under This Policy**

Cities of Peace, Inc. in compliance with all applicable federal, state and local antidiscrimination and harassment laws and regulations, enforces this policy in accordance with the following definitions and guidelines:

## Discrimination

It is a violation of Cities of Peace, Inc.'s policy to discriminate in the provision of employment or volunteer opportunities, benefits or privileges; to create discriminatory work conditions; or to use discriminatory evaluative standards in employment or engagement if the basis of that discriminatory treatment is, in whole or in part, the person's race, color, national origin, age, religion, disability status, sex, sexual orientation, gender identity or expression, genetic information or marital status.

Discrimination of this kind may also be strictly prohibited by a variety of federal, state and local laws, including Title VII of the Civil Rights Act of 1964, the Age Discrimination Act of 1967 and the Americans with Disabilities Act of 1990. This policy is intended to comply with the prohibitions stated in these anti-discrimination laws. (and the national laws of each chapter as applicable)

Discrimination in violation of this policy will be subject to disciplinary measures up to and including termination.



#### Harassment

Cities of Peace, Inc. prohibits harassment of any kind, including sexual harassment, and will take appropriate and immediate action in response to complaints or knowledge of violations of this policy. For purposes of this policy, harassment is any verbal or physical conduct designed to threaten, intimidate or coerce an employee, co-worker, member, or volunteer any person working for or on behalf of Cities of Peace, Inc.

The following examples of harassment are intended to be guidelines and are not exclusive when determining whether there has been a violation of this policy:

- Verbal harassment includes comments that are offensive or unwelcome regarding a person's national origin, race, color, religion, age, sex, sexual orientation, pregnancy, appearance, disability, gender identity or expression, marital status or other protected status, including epithets, slurs and negative stereotyping.
- Nonverbal harassment includes distribution, display or discussion of any written or graphic material that ridicules, denigrates, insults, belittles or shows hostility, aversion or disrespect toward an individual or group because of national origin, race, color, religion, age, gender, sexual orientation, pregnancy, appearance, disability, sexual identity, marital status or other protected status.

### Sexual harassment

Sexual harassment is a form of unlawful employment discrimination under Title VII of the Civil Rights Act of 1964 and is prohibited under [Company Name]'s anti-harassment policy. According to the Equal Employment Opportunity Commission (EEOC), sexual harassment is defined as "unwelcome sexual advances, requests for sexual favors, and other verbal or physical conduct of a sexual nature .. when .. submission to or rejection of



such conduct is used as the basis for employment decisions .. or such conduct has the purpose or effect of .. creating an intimidating, hostile or offensive working environment." Sexual harassment occurs when unsolicited and unwelcome sexual advances, requests for sexual favors, or other verbal or physical conduct of a sexual nature:

- Is made explicitly or implicitly a term or condition of employment or engagement.
- Is used as a basis for an employment or engagement decision.
- Unreasonably interferes with an employee's, member or volunteer's work performance or creates an intimidating, hostile or otherwise offensive environment. Sexual harassment may take different forms. The following examples of sexual harassment are intended to be guidelines and are not exclusive when determining whether there has been a violation of this policy:
- Verbal sexual harassment includes innuendoes, suggestive comments, jokes of a sexual nature, sexual propositions, lewd remarks and threats; requests for any type of sexual favor (this includes repeated, unwelcome requests for dates); and verbal abuse or "kidding" that is oriented toward a prohibitive form of harassment, including that which is sexual in nature and unwelcome.
- Nonverbal sexual harassment includes the distribution, display or discussion of any written or graphic material, including calendars, posters and cartoons that are sexually suggestive or show hostility toward an individual or group because of sex; suggestive or insulting sounds; leering; staring; whistling; obscene gestures; content in letters, notes, facsimiles, e-mails, photos, text messages, tweets and Internet postings; or other forms of communication that are sexual in nature and offensive.



Physical sexual harassment includes unwelcome, unwanted physical contact, including touching, tickling, pinching, patting, brushing up against, hugging, cornering, kissing, fondling, and forced sexual intercourse or assault.
Courteous, mutually respectful, pleasant, non-coercive interactions between employee or members or volunteers that are appropriate in the workplace and acceptable to and welcomed by both parties are not considered to be harassment, including sexual harassment.

## **Consensual Romantic or Sexual Relationships**

Cities of Peace, Inc. strongly discourages romantic or sexual relationships between a manager, supervisor, coordinator or other supervisory employee or volunteer and an employee or volunteer who reports directly or indirectly to that person, because such relationships tend to create compromising conflicts of interest or the appearance of such conflicts. In addition, such a relationship may give rise to the perception by others that there is favoritism or bias in employment or engagement decisions affecting the staff employee or volunteer. Moreover, given the uneven balance of power within such relationships, consent by the staff member is suspect and may be viewed by others, or at a later date by the staff member or volunteer, as having been given as the result of coercion or intimidation. The atmosphere created by such appearances of bias, favoritism, intimidation, coercion or exploitation undermines the spirit of trust and mutual respect that is essential to a healthy work environment. If there is such a relationship, the parties need to be aware that one or both may be moved to a different department or other actions may be taken.



If any employee, member or volunteer of Cities of Peace, Inc. enters into a consensual relationship that is romantic or sexual in nature with an employee who reports directly or indirectly to that employee or volunteer, or if one of the parties is in a supervisory capacity in the same department in which the other party works, the parties must notify the HR director or other appropriate corporate officer. Because of potential issues regarding quid pro quo harassment, Cities of Peace, Inc. has made reporting mandatory. This requirement does not apply to employees or volunteers who do not work in the same department or to parties where neither one supervises or otherwise manages responsibilities over the other.

Once the relationship is made known to Cities of Peace, Inc. the organization will review the situation with human resources in light of all the facts (reporting relationship between the parties, effect on co-workers, job titles of the parties, etc.) and will determine whether one or both parties need to be moved to another job or department. If it is determined that one party must be moved, and there are jobs in other departments available for both, the parties may decide who will be the one to apply for a new position. If the parties cannot amicably come to a decision, or the party is not chosen for the position to which he or she applied, the HR director and senior management will decide which party will be moved. That decision will be based on which move will be least disruptive to the organization as a whole. If no other jobs are available for either party, the parties will be given the option of terminating their relationship or resigning.



## Retaliation

No hardship, loss, benefit or penalty may be imposed on an employee or volunteer in response to:

- Filing or responding to a bona fide complaint of discrimination or harassment.
- Appearing as a witness in the investigation of a complaint.
- Serving as an investigator of a complaint.

Lodging a bona fide complaint will in no way be used against the employee or have an adverse impact on the individual's employment or volunteer status. However, filing groundless or malicious complaints is an abuse of this policy and will be treated as a violation.

Any person who is found to have violated this aspect of the policy will be subject to discipline up to and including termination of employment or engagement.

# **Confidentiality**

All complaints and investigations are treated confidentially to the extent possible, and information is disclosed strictly on a need-to-know basis. The identity of the complainant is usually revealed to the parties involved during the investigation, and the HR director will take adequate steps to ensure that the complainant is protected from retaliation during and after the investigation. All information pertaining to a complaint or investigation under this policy will be maintained in secure files within the HR department.

**Complaint procedure – ICP Ombuds Office** 

Ombudsperson contact: HR@internationalcitiesofpeace.org

**See:** ICP HR Policies, including the ICP Ombuds Policy



Written by Vice Chair of the Board and HR Facilitator Ayo Ayoola-Amale and submitted to the Board of Cities of Peace, Inc. by J. Fred Arment, Chair of the Board, September, 2021.

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